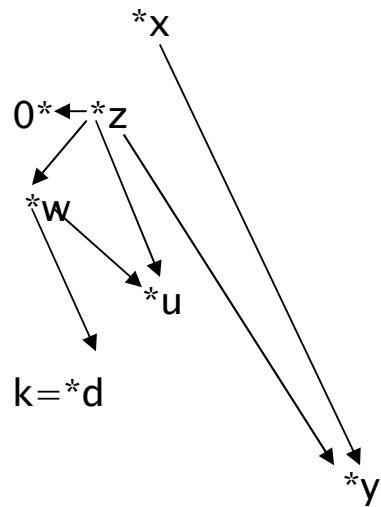


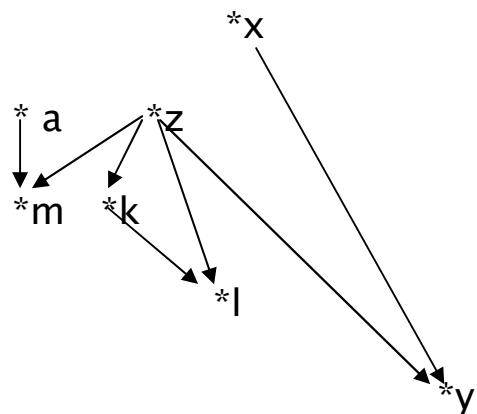
Infinity: $\exists x (\forall y. y \in x \Leftrightarrow (\forall z. (0 \in z \wedge (\forall u. u \in z \Rightarrow (\exists w. u \in w \wedge (\exists k. \forall d. d \in w \Rightarrow d=k) \wedge w \in z))) \Rightarrow y \in z)).$

The graph of the defining formula of the set above is:

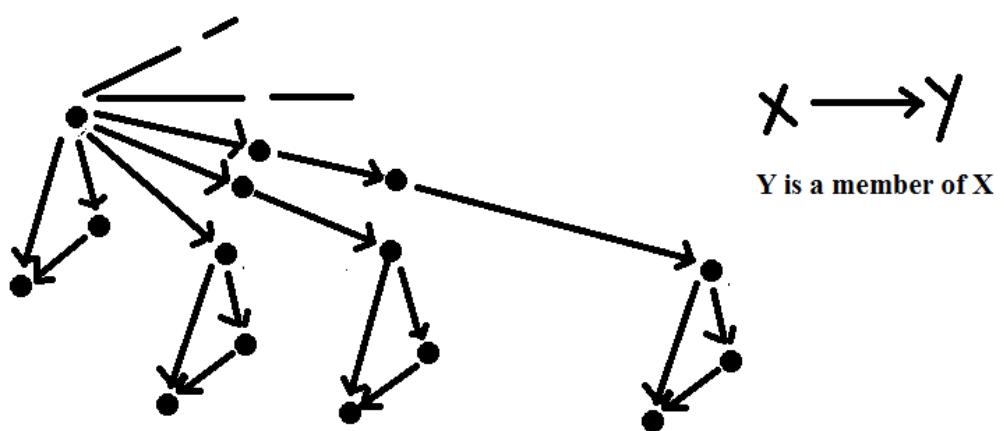


Transitive closure: $\forall a \exists x (\forall y. y \in x \Leftrightarrow (\forall z. (\forall m. m \in a \Rightarrow m \in z) \wedge (\forall k, l. k \in z \wedge l \in k \Rightarrow l \in z)) \Rightarrow y \in z)).$

The graph of the defining formula of the set above:



$x \rightarrow y$ stands for $y \in x$.



**Graph of the
Recursive Cyclic
Formula**

Zuhair Al-Johar
September 20, 2012